MELANCHOLY. From the Edinburgh Magazine.

The sun of the morning; Unclouded and bright, The landscape adorning with lustre and light, To glory and gladness New bliss may impart-But oh give to sadness And softness of heart, moment to ponder, a season to grieve The light of the moon or the shadow

And sweet recollections Of friends who were kind; Of love that was tender, And yet could decay; Of visions whose splendour Time withered away; In all that for brightness and beauty m 🏂 yent The painting of fancy the work of dream.

Then soothing reflections,

Arise in the mind;

The soft cloud of whiteness, The stars beaming through, The pure moon of brightness The deep sky of blue,
The rush of the river,
Through vales that are still, The breezes that ever Sightone o'er the hill; Are sounds that can soften, and sighs that impart

A bliss to the eye and a balm to the heart.

Continued from first page.)

nufactures all the relief that can be derived from the duties, which have been imposed upon foreign merchandisc for their protection. Under the influence of this relief, several branches of this important national interest have assumed greater activity, and, although it is hoped that oficers will gradually revive. and ultimately triumph over every obstacle, vet the expediency of granting farting protection is submitted

The mean es of defence, authorized by exacting laws, have been pursued with the zeal and activity due to so important an object, and with all the despatch practicable in so extensive and great an undertaking. The survey of our maritime and inland fron iers has been continued: and at the points where it was decided to creek fertifications. the work has been commenced, and, in some instances, considerable progress has been made. In compliance with resolutions of the last session, the board of commissioners were directed to examine in a particular manner the parts of the coast therein designated, and to report their opinion of the most suitable sites for two naval depots. This work is in a train of execution. The opinion of the board on this subject, with a plan of all the works necessary to a general system of defence, so far as it has been formed. will be laid before Congress, in a re fort from the proper Department, as soon as it can be prepared.

in conformity with the appropriations of the last session, treaties h, ve been formed with the Quapaw tr wo of Indians, inhabiting the country on the Arkansaw, and with the Great and Little Osages north of the White river; with the tribes in the state of Indiana; with the several tribes within the state of Ohio. and the Michigan territory; and with the Chickasaws; by which very extensive cessions of territory have been made to the U. States. Negotiations are now depending with the tribes in the Illinois territory, and with the Choctaws, by which it is expected that other extensive cessions will be made. I take great interest in stating that the cessions already made, which are considered so important to the U. States, have been obtained on conditions very satisfactory to the Indians.

With a view to the security of our inland contiers, it has been thought expedient to establish strong posts at the mouth of the Yellow-Stone River, and at the Mandan village on the Missouri; and at the mouth of St. Peter's, on the Mississippi, at no great distance from our northern boundaries. It can hardly be presumed, while such posts are maintained in the rear of the Indian tribes, that they will venture to attack our peaceable inhabitants. A strong hope is enter tained that this measure will likewise be productive of much good to the tribes themselves: especi-elly in promoting the great object of their civilization. Experience has clearly demonstrated, that independent savage communities can- of handing them down, unimpaired. not long exist within the limits of a civilized population. The progress is irresistibly drawn to the source

ormer, especially of the tribes beonging to our portion of this heaisphere, among whom, loftiness of sentiment, and gallantry in action, tave been conspicuous. To civilize iem, and even to prevent their exinction, it seems to be indispensiile, that their independence, as communities, should cease, and that the controul of the United States over them should be complete and undisputed. The hunter state will then be more easily abandoned, and recourse will be had to the acquisition and culture of land, and to other pursuits tending to dissolve the ties which connect them together as a savage community, and to give new character to every individual. I present this subject to the consideration of Congress, on the presumption that it may be found expedient and practicable to adopt some benevolent provisions. having these objects in view, relative to the tribes within our settlement.

It has been necessary, during the present year, to maintain a strong naval force in the Mediterranean, and in the Gulf of Mexico, and to send some public ships along the southern coast, and to the Pacific Ocean. By these means, amicable relations with the Barbary powers have been preserved, our commerce has been protected, and our rights respected. The augmentation of our navy is advancing, with a steady progress, towards the limit contemplated by law.

I communicate, with great satisfaction, the accession of another state. Illinois, to our Union; because I perceive, from the proof afforded by the additions already made, the regular progress and sure consummation of a policy, of which history affords no example, and of which the good effect cannot be too highly estimated. By extending our government, on the principles of our constitution, over the vast territory within ner famits, on the Lakes and the Mississippi, and its numerous streams, new life and vigour are infused into every part of our system. By increasing the number of the states, the confidence of the state governments in their own security is increased, and their jealousy of the national government proportionably diminished. The impractical bility of one consolidated government for this great and growing nation, will be more apparent, & will be universally admitted. Incapable of exercising local authority, except for general purposes, the general government will no longer be dreaded. In those cases of a local nature, and for all the great purposes for which it was instituted, its authority will be cherished. Each government will acquire new force and a greater freedom of action within its per sphere. Other in estimable adjustages will (11) w: our produce will be augmented to an incalculable amount, in articles of the greatest value for domestic use and foreign commerce. Our na vigation will, in like degree, be increased-and, as the shipping of

mutual interest can create. The situation of this district, it is thought, requires the attention of congress. By the Constitution, the power of legislation is exclusively vested in the Congress of the United States. In the exercise of this power, is which the people have no participation, Congress legislate in all-cases directly, on the local concerns of the District. As this is a departure, for a special purpose, from the general principles of our system, it may merit consideration. whether an arrangement better adapted to the principles of our government and to the particular interest of the people may not be devised, which will neither infringe the constitution nor affert the object which the provision in question was intended to secure. The growing population, already considerable, & the increasing bisiness of the dis-trict, which it is believed already interferes with the deliberations of Congress on great national concerns. furnish additional motives for recommending this subject to your consideration.

the Atlantic states will be employed

in the transportation of the vast

produce of the western country, e-

ven those parts of the United States

which are the most remote from

each other will be further bound to-

When we view the great blessing with which our country has been favoured, those which we now enjoy, and the means which we possesto our latest posterity, our attention

of the latter has almost invariably from whence they flow. Let us JOHN RANDALL, & SON. erminated in the extinction of the then unite in offering our most first that had been additions to the grateful acknowledgments for these blessings, to the Divine Author of

JAMES MONROE. November 17th, 1818.

W. Murdoch,

Watch & Clockmaking

business, in Church street, inthestand newly opposite Mr. Basil Shephard's, where hit intends carrying it on it all its various branches. He has on hand a general assortment of Tea and Table Spoons.

Le also informs the public that he intends beginn a simple assortance.

keeping a complete assortment of

Fruit, Confectionar, Sc. and that he still continues to manufacture &

Mineral Water Annapolis, Nov. 12, 1818.

NOTICE.

The Levy Court of Anne-Arundel County, will meet on the second M ... lay in December next, in the city of Annapolis, to adjust and settle the accounts of the supervisors of the public roads in said county.

By order, Wm. S. Green, Clerk.

Anne-Arundel County Court September Term, 18

On application to Anne-Arunder County Court, by petition, in writing, of Larkin Hammond, of the said couny, praying the benefit of the act of Assembly for the relief of sundry in colvent debtors, and the several supplements thereto on the terms mentioned in the said acts, a schedule of his property, and a list of his creditors, on oath, as far as he can ascertain them. being annexed to his petition; and the said court being satisfied, by competent testimony, that the said Larkin Hammond has resided in the State of Maryland two years immediately pre ceding the time of his application, it is herefore ordered and adjudged, that the said Larkin Hammond. (ny causing a copy of this order to be inserted in one of the public newspapers in the city of Annapolis, for three months successively before the third Monday of April next,) give notice to his creditors to appear before the county court, to be held at the city of Anna polis, on Friday the twenty third day of April next, for the purpose of recommending a trustee for their benefit on the said Larkin Hammond then and there taking the oath by the said act prescribed for delivering up his pro perty, and to shew cause. if any they have, why he the said Larkin Ham mond should not have the banefit of the several acts of assembly for the relief of insolvent debtors. Test,

Test, Nov. 12 M S GREEN, Clk. 3m.

Public Sale.

By virtue of an order from the or chans court of Anne Arundel county ill he offered at public sale, on Thurs day the 3 i of December next, at the late dwelling of John Jacob, deceased. near Rock Creek, on vlagothy river,

The Personal Estate

of said Jacob, consisting of Negroes, gether by the strongest ties which Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Hogs, plan-mutual interest can create. furniture, Corn, Fodder, &c. Terms of sale-a credit of six months will be given for all sums over twenty dollars, the purchaser giving bond, with good and sufficient security, with interest from the day of sale; under that sum the Cash to be paid. Sale to commence at 10 o'clock.

FRANCIS HANCOCK, Adm'r Nov. 12.

This is to give notice,

That the subscriber of Anne Arundel county hath obtained from the orphans ourt of said county, letters of administration on the personal estate of Thomas Sellman, deceased. All per sons who have claims against said es tate, are requested to bring them in legally authenticated & all those who are in any manner indebted to the esate o make payment, to SUSANNA SELLMAN, Adm'x. 19, 1818.

This is to give notice,

That the subscriber of Anne Arun lel county hath obtained from the or phans court of said county, letters tes amentary on the personal estate o Walter Pumphry, sen. decrased Ai persons who have claims against san estate, are requested to bring them in egally authenticated, and all those who are in any manner indebted to the exate to make payment, to

WALTER PUMPHRY, Jun Ex'r. Nov. 19, 1518.

Seasonable Goods, which they have now for Sale, at re-duced prices; consisting of almost eve-

Wostlen, Linen, & Cotton Line,

Groceries

Hardware, Cutlery, Ironmongery,

& China, Queen's & Common Ware. Best Seasone Lumber,

Lamson's Beaver & Furred Hats. A large assortment of Fine and Coarse

Shoes and Slippers.

Herrings, Tar and Room Verdigris, ground & in lump; White Lead ground with oil, and dry; Chalk &c. &c.

Annapolis, Oct. 15, tf

State of Maryland, sc. Anne-Arundel County, Orphans court,

On application by petition of Joseph Wallace, administrator of Henry M'Coy, late of A A County, decease d it is ordered that he give the notice required by law for creditors to exhibit their claims against the said deceased and that the same be published once in each week for the space of six successive weeks in the Maryland Gazette and Political Intelligencer, and Federal Gezette of Baltimore.

John Gassaway, Reg. Wills,

for A. A. County.

Notice is hereby given,

That the Abscriber of Anne-Arundel county, hath obtained from the or phans court of Anne Arundel county, in Maryland, letters of administration on the personal estate of Henry M'Coy late of Anne-Arundel county, deceased All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at or before the 24th day of December next, they may otherwise by law-be excluded from all benefit of the said estate. Given under my hand this 31st day of October, 1815.

Joseph A. Illlace, Adm'r.

Nov. 5 6.

LANDS FOR SALE.

By virtue of a deed of trust from Richard II Harwood, Esq. of the city of Annapolis, the subscribers offer for sale the following lands, to wit: A planta-tion on Elk Ridge, in Anne Arundel county, on which the said Richard H Harwood resided, about three miles above M'Coy's Tavern, containing about 412 1 2 acres. The roads from M'Coy's up the country, and from Owens's mills to Baltimore, pass through this land. The hest judges are of opinion that it is capable of being made equal to any of the Elk Ridge lands. There are on it a good dwelling house, and convenient out houses, a garden, a spring of most excellent water very near the house, and an ice house. They will also sell parts of several tracts of land. the whole being in one body, and containing about 416 1 4 acres, being oin Charles county, adjoining Bean Town. For terms apply to the subscribers, HENRY H HARWOOD, RICHARD HARWOOD, of Thos.

Annapolis, Sept. 3.

The Editors of the Federal Gazette and American of Biltimore, are requested to insert above twice a week for three week, and forward their accounts to this office.

FOR SALE.

valuable Lot of Ground No 59, opposite the Church, lately in the pos-session of Mr. Thomas Brown, front-ing 82 feet on the Church Circle, and running fack with Doctor-street, 402 feet to Cathedral treet, thence with Cathedral-street 82 feet, and thence to the Church-Circle. Nie Lot is enclosed with a good post and rail fence. There is a basement story of Brick for a bouse 20 feet by 40 or it rearly really r a house 30 feet by 40 on it, hearly ready for the first floor. Likewice may be had at moderate prices, Sashes, Shutters, Door and Wradow frames, &c. enough of each kind to finish the building. The terms of the will be made known by applying to OHN SHAW.

Annapolis, A gu y 3.

PRINTING

If every description, neatly executed at this Office,

York River and Cho MARYLAND GAZI OYSTERS

Joseph Daley

MOL. LXXVL.

JONAS GREEN,

NOTICE.

MIRCH-STREET, ANNAPOLIS.

Three Dollars per Annum.

The fainess and moving from An-

those who are indebted to him

and pay off their accounts, and here who have claims against him

present their accounts for settle

He offers the house in which

and an excellent stand for any kind

fixiness, attached to it are a good

des, smoke house, cellar, and a

pointhe yard. Possession will be

point the Jatimers of January.

JACOB H. SLEMAKER.

4w.

By virtue of an order from the or-

ms court of Anne Arundel county,

igorsuant to the last will and testa

st of Frederick Grammer, deceas

will be offered at public sale, on

Telnesday the 9th of December next.

sthe late dwelling of the deceased,

nthe North side of Severn river, a

atof the personal estate of said Fre

the Grammer, consisting of a great

arety of household and kitchen fur

pore, beds and bedding, books, silver

te liquors, and many other articles

intelious to enumerate. Terms of

sk-credit of six months will be

gen for all sums of twenty dollars &

ards, on the purchasers giving bond

good and sufficient security; and

all sums less than twenty dollars,

Cash to be paid Sale to commence

Foclock, A. M. and continue from

State of Maryland, sc.

w Arundel county, Orphans Court

application by petition of Philip

amond, administrator with the will

med, of Joshua Clarke Higgins, late

hme-Arundel county, deceased, it is

at the same be published once in

n weeks in the Maryland Gazette

Political Intelligencer also in the

John Gassaway, Reg Wills,

That the subscriber of Anne-Arun-

kicounty, hath obtained from the or

tens court of Anne Arundel county, in

laryland, letters of administration

with the will annexed, on the person al state of Joshua Clarke Higgins,

lite of Anne-Arundel county, deceas

painst the said deceased, are hereby

warned to exhibit the same, with

the wuchers thereof, to the subscri

ber, at or before the 20th day of Janua

my next, they may otherwise by law he

excluded from all benefit of the said es

the. Given under my hand this 24th

Notice is hereby given,

That the subscriber has obtained

om the orphans court of Anne-Arun

lel county, letters of administration is bonis non on the personal estate of john Stockett, late of said county,

eccased. All persons having claims

gainst said estate, are requested to

produce them, properly authenticated, and those indebted to make immediate

Joseph N. Stockett. adm'r.

De Bonis Non.

Notice is hereby given,

That the subscriber has obtained

from the orphans court of Anne-Arun del county, letters testamentary on the

ersonal estate of Lurana Stockett,

late of said county, deceased. All per-

sons having claims against said estate,

are requested to exhibit them, properly

authenticated, and those indebted to

mike immediate payment.

Joseph N. Stockett, Ex'r.

Philip Hammond, adm'r.

With the Will annexed.

Ligof November, 1818.

Pyment.

November 26, 1818

Nov. 26, 1818.

All persons having claims a

at week, for the space of six succes

liceral Gazette of Baltimore

Notice is hereby Given,

November 24, 1818.

Ex'rs.

to day until all is sold.

Henry E. Mayer,

Horatio Ridout.

John A. Grammer,

Public Sale.

Respectfully informs the Citizens Annapolis, and its vicinity, that he

Oyster House

Nearly opposite Mr. George 85 Store, in Church-street: which he

Private Parti

Can be accommodated with Room He has also on hand, and into keeping, a supply of

Philadelphia Porter

In bottles, and on draught; and et tisfaction. He hopes by persevers and industry to merit a share of lic favour.

Annapolie, Sept. 24. 18

> New & Chea GOODS.

N. J. WATKINS. MERCHANT TAILOR

Respectfully notifies his Friends gant assortment of Clo hs, Cassime and Vestings of various qualities prices, suitable for the present and proaching season. AMONG WHICH ARE

Best Superfine French and Eng black and blue cloths. Saxon do. black and blue, Brown, mixed, and other colours,

Double milled Drab, Second Black Cassimere, Grey mixed do. Light

Fashionable Cords, White and coloured Marseilles, Flannels, &c. &c. And a variety of other Articles too

merous to particularize.

Any of the above Goods will made up to suit purchasers in the h manner and on the shortest nonce. Annapolis. Sept. 21.

Cheap Goods for Cash RICHARD RIDGELY,

Respectfully informs his friendhe public that he has just return from Philadelphia with a handsome

Fall & Winter Goods Which he is of thined to sen che for cash as usua

Public Sale.

subscriber will expose to pub sale, on Tuesday the 1st day of the cember text, at the late residence. Walter Pomphrey, near Charles W ters' mill,

All the Personal Estate of the deceased, consisting of Negroe Horses, Cattle, Shep, Hogs, household and kitchen furniture, and fathing utensils, I waggon exerts Terrof sale—all sums above twenty dolls six months credit, the put bond with good security, and liquider 20 dollars Cash Sale under 20 dollars Cash, Sale ticos mence at 10 o'clock WALTER PAPHREY E

Nov 12.

Land for Sale.

I will sell the land whereon I! situated on Herring Bay, in Anne rundel county, about 20 miles from city of Annapolis, and about 50 mi from Baltimore; it contains between nine hundred and one thousand act is considered by judges to be infer to no land in the county for the cults tion of tobacco, and is acted upon plaisier and capable of great improv ment by clover, a great proportion the land is covered with wood timber may be easily carried to market, hing the advantage of fine landing ph es, being bounded by the war sons inclined to purchase it is press ed, will view the premises, which the are invited to do. The terms will accommodating on payment of part the purchase money in hand. terms apply to Nicholas Brewer, a is authorised to contract for the land

Wanted to purchase, By a person residing in this city, Woman of good character who und stands plain cooking. One from to country would be preferred. loqui at this office. Aug. 20.

By His Excellence

MINTED AND PUBLISHED Maryland.

of Hampton, Es A PROCL

Whereas, by an RICK, of Baltimore teenth day of Novi dred and eighteen the said William by a cortain OBE it has been represe The said Ohed Griffith to society, that the a crime should be punishment-I ha proper to issue th sent of the Counc Two Hundred Do who shall apprehe said Obed Griffith

timore county. Given under m of the sta eighteenth the year thousand eighteen. C RID By his Excellenc NI

Description He is about 19 ize, sandy or fis lered, a little ki feet 4 inches hig small mouth. sh

The Maryland derick-Town Ho the Western H zette, will publis week for six v Nov 26.

30 Dol

instant, the foll to wit: GEORG ATHOL STE Caroline count stealing on the Their cloathing is as follows: C a blue surtout. taloons, black o hat a strong p stockings He and according bout 22 years thol is about 1 made—his clo roundabout ja ward that he give the notice required that he give the notice required that he for creditors to exhibit their a very good hat the same be published once in concealing run ceiving stoler Magothy dist on when he n

linen shirt, ; jacket, and ar brigs trowsers match blanke being broken right hip to h hand is also He is about 6 bove reward nis, and sec

that I can ge lars for eithe 2 BENJA

cultural Soci reld on the nuary next, vern in the

clock in th The Gen Standing Comeet at Mr. readay the at 3 o'clock

9 Rich Nov. 26, The

Having r Chase a and Fishing pation of J good. Thor

the Chesap Peter Bost sons whate with dog o passing on determine gainst sil Wanted

charge of

Annapo